

# The Human Rights Guide to the Sustainable Development Goals

Linking human rights with all Sustainable Development Goals and targets

Click on goal, target or instrument to expand details.

Use switch to change which column to be first.

Show first:

Targets

# instruments

| Goal  | Target   | Instrument   | Article / Description   |
|---|--|--|---|
| Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all. | 7.1  By 2030, ensure universal access to affordable, reliable and modern energy services.  Indicators 7.1.1  Proportion of population with access to electricity 7.1.2  Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology | UDHR Universal Declaration of Human Rights   | Show all articles 25.1 Everyone has the right to a standard of living adequate for the health and well-being of himself and of his family, including food, clothing, housing and medical care and necessary social services, and the right to security in the event of unemployment, sickness, disability, widowhood, old age or other lack of livelihood in circumstances beyond his control.  |
|   |  | ICESCR<br>International Covenant on Economic, Social<br>and Cultural Rights  | Show all articles 11.1 The States Parties to the present Covenant recognize the right of everyone to an adequate standard of living for himself and his family, including adequate food, clothing and housing, and to the continuous improvement of living conditions. The States Parties will take appropriate steps to ensure the realization of this right, recognizing to this effect the essential importance of international co-operation based on free consent. |
|   |  | ICERD International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination  | Show all articles 5 In compliance with the fundamental obligations laid down in article 2 of this Convention, States Parties undertake to prohibit and to eliminate racial discrimination in all its forms and to guarantee the right of everyone, without distinction as to race, colour, or national or ethnic origin, to equality before the law, notably in the enjoyment of the following rights: 5.e Economic, social and cultural rights, in particular:         |
|   |  | CEDAW Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women   | Show all articles 13 States Parties shall take all appropriate measures to eliminate discrimination against women in other areas of economic and social life in order to ensure, on a basis of equality of men and women, the same rights, in particular:   |
|   |  |  | 14.2 States Parties shall take all appropriate measures to eliminate discrimination against women in rural areas in order to ensure, on a basis of equality of men and women, that they participate in and benefit from rural development and, in particular, shall ensure to such women the right:  14.2.h  To enjoy adequate living conditions, particularly in relation to housing, sanitation, electricity and water supply, transport and communications.          |
|   |  | CRPD Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities   | Show all articles 28.1 States Parties recognize the right of persons with disabilities to an adequate standard of living for themselves and their families, including adequate food, clothing and housing, and to the continuous improvement of living conditions, and shall take appropriate steps to safeguard and promote the realization of this right without discrimination on the basis of disability.   |
|   |  | United Nations Declaration on the Rights of<br>Indigenous Peoples  | Show all articles 21.1 Indigenous peoples have the right, without discrimination, to the improvement of their economic and social conditions, including, inter alia, in the areas of education, employment, vocational training and retraining, housing, sanitation, health and social security.  |
|   |  |  | 21.2 States shall take effective measures and, where appropriate, special measures to ensure continuing improvement of their economic and social conditions. Particular attention shall be paid to the rights and special needs of indigenous elders, women, youth, children and persons with disabilities.   |
|   |  | Escazú Agreement Regional Agreement on Access to Information, Public Participation and Justice in Environmental Matters in Latin America and the Caribbean | Show all articles 4.5 Each Party shall ensure that guidance and assistance is provided to the public —particularly those persons or groups in vulnerable situations— in order to facilitate the exercise of their access rights.  |
|   |  |  | 5.2 The exercise of the right of access to environmental information includes:  |
|   |  |  | 5.2.a requesting and receiving information from competent authorities without mentioning any special interest or explaining the reasons for the request;  |
|   |  |  |   |

### 5.2.b

being informed promptly whether the requested information is in possession or not of the competent authority receiving the request;

#### 52c

being informed of the right to challenge and appeal when information is not delivered, and of the requirements for exercising this right.

#### 5.3

Each Party shall facilitate access to environmental information for persons or groups in vulnerable situations, establishing procedures for the provision of assistance, from the formulation of requests through to the delivery of the information, taking into account their conditions and specificities, for the purpose of promoting access and participation under equal conditions.

#### 5.4

Each Party shall guarantee that the above-mentioned persons or groups in vulnerable situations, including indigenous peoples and ethnic groups, receive assistance in preparing their requests and obtain a response.

#### 6.1

Each Party shall guarantee, to the extent possible within available resources, that the competent authorities generate, collect, publicize and disseminate environmental information relevant to their functions in a systematic, proactive, timely, regular, accessible and comprehensible manner, and periodically update this information and encourage the disaggregation and decentralization of environmental information at the subnational and local levels. Each Party shall strengthen coordination between the different authorities of the State.

## 6.3

Each Party shall have in place one or more up-to-date environmental information systems, which may include, inter alia:

#### 6.3.e

information on the use and conservation of natural resources and ecosystem services;

#### 6.3.h

information on environmental impact assessment processes and on other environmental management instruments, where applicable, and environmental licences or permits granted by the public authorities;

#### 6.

In order to facilitate access by persons or groups in vulnerable situations to information that particularly affects them, each Party shall endeavour, where applicable, to ensure that the competent authorities disseminate environmental information in the various languages used in the country, and prepare alternative formats that are comprehensible to those groups, using suitable channels of communication.

#### 6.9

Each Party shall promote access to environmental information contained in concessions, contracts, agreements or authorizations granted, which involve the use of public goods, services or resources, in accordance with domestic legislation.

#### 6.10

Each Party shall ensure that consumers and users have official, relevant and clear information on the environmental qualities of goods and services and their effects on health, favouring sustainable production and consumption patterns.

#### 6.12

Each Party shall take the necessary measures, through legal or administrative frameworks, among others, to promote access to environmental information in the possession of private entities, in particular information on their operations and the possible risks and effects on human health and the environment.

#### 7 1

Each Party shall ensure the public's right to participation and, for that purpose, commits to implement open and inclusive participation in environmental decision-making processes based on domestic and international normative frameworks.

# 7.2

Each Party shall guarantee mechanisms for the participation of the public in decision-making processes, revisions, re-examinations or updates with respect to projects and activities, and in other processes for granting environmental permits that have or may have a significant impact on the environment, including when they may affect health.

#### 7.3

Each Party shall promote the participation of the public in decision-making processes, revisions, re-examinations or updates other than those referred to in paragraph 2 of the present article with respect to environmental matters of public interest, such as land-use planning, policies, strategies, plans, programmes, rules and regulations, which have or may have a significant impact on the environment.

## 7.4

Each Party shall adopt measures to ensure that the public can participate in the decision-making process from the early stages, so that due consideration can be given to the observations of the public, thus contributing to the process. To that effect, each Party shall provide the public with the necessary information in a clear, timely and comprehensive manner, to give effect to its right to participate in the decision-making process.

# 7.5

The public participation procedure will provide for reasonable timeframes that allow sufficient time to inform the public and for its effective participation.

#### 7.6

The public shall be informed, through appropriate means, such as in writing, electronically, orally and by customary methods, and in an effective, comprehensible and timely manner, as a minimum, of the following:

#### 7.6.a

the type or nature of the environmental decision under consideration and, where appropriate, in non-technical language;

### 7.6.b

the authority responsible for making the decision and other authorities and bodies involved;

#### 7.6.c

the procedure foreseen for the participation of the public, including the date on which the procedure will begin and end, mechanisms for participation and, where applicable, the date and place of any public consultation or hearing; and

## 7.6.d

the public authorities involved from which additional information on the environmental decision under consideration can be requested and the procedure for requesting information.

#### 7.7

The public's right to participate in environmental decision-making processes shall include the opportunity to present observations through appropriate means available, according to the circumstances of the process. Before adopting the decision, the relevant public authority shall give due consideration to the outcome of the participation process.

### 7.8

Each Party shall ensure that, once a decision has been made, the public is informed in a timely manner thereof and of the grounds and reasons underlying the decision, including how the observations of the public have been taken into consideration. The decision and its basis shall be made public and be accessible.

### 7.9

The dissemination of the decisions resulting from environmental impact assessments and other environmental decision-making processes in which the public has participated shall be carried out through appropriate means, which may include written, electronic or oral means and customary methods, in an effective and prompt manner. The information disseminated shall include the established procedure to allow the public to take the relevant administrative and judicial actions.

### 7.10

Each Party shall establish conditions that are favourable to public participation in environmental decision-making processes and that are adapted to the social, economic, cultural, geographical and gender characteristics of the public.

# 7.11

When the primary language of the directly affected public is different to the official languages, the public authority shall ensure that means are provided to facilitate their understanding and participation.

### 7.12

Each Party shall promote, where appropriate and in accordance with domestic legislation, public participation in international forums and negotiations on environmental matters or with an environmental impact, in accordance with the procedural rules on participation of each forum. The participation of the public at the national level on matters of international environmental forums shall also be promoted, where appropriate.

# 7.13

Each Party shall encourage the establishment of appropriate spaces for consultation on environmental matters or the use of those that are already in existence in which various groups and sectors are able to participate. Each Party shall promote regard for local knowledge, dialogue and interaction of different views and knowledge, where appropriate.

#### 7 14

The public authorities shall make efforts to identify and support persons or groups in vulnerable situations in order to engage them in an active, timely and effective manner in participation mechanisms. For these purposes, appropriate means and formats will be considered, in order to eliminate barriers to participation.

#### 7.15

In the implementation of the present Agreement, each Party shall guarantee that its domestic legislation and international obligations in relation to the rights of indigenous peoples and local communities are observed.

#### 7.16

The public authority shall make efforts to identify the public directly affected by the projects or activities that have or may have a significant impact on the environment and shall promote specific actions to facilitate their participation.

# 7.17

With respect to the environmental decision-making processes referred to in paragraph 2 of the present article, as a minimum, the following information shall be made public:

# 7.17.a

a description of the area of influence and physical and technical characteristics of the proposed project or activity;

#### 7.17.b

a description of the main environmental impacts of the project or activity and, as appropriate, the cumulative environmental impact;

# 7.17.c

a description of the measures foreseen with respect to those impacts;

# 7.17.d

a summary of (a), (b) and (c) of the present paragraph in comprehensible, non-technical language;

#### 7.17.6

the public reports and opinions of the involved entities addressed to the public authority related to the project or activity under consideration;

#### 7.17.1

a description of the available technologies to be used and alternative locations for executing the project or activity subject to assessment, when the information is available; and

#### 7.17.0

actions taken to monitor the implementation and results of environmental impact assessment measures.

|  |   | 7.17.z The aforementioned information shall be made available free of charge to the public in accordance with paragraph 17 of article 5 of the present Agreement.  |
|--|---|--|
|  |   | 13 Each Party, to the extent of its ability and in accordance with its national priorities, commits to provide the resources for national activities that are needed to fulfil the obligations derived from the present Agreement.       |
|  | Inter-American Convention on discrimination against persons with disabilities Inter-American Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Persons with Disabilities | Show all articles III To achieve the objectives of this Convention, the states parties undertake:  |
|  |   | III.2 To work on a priority basis in the following areas:  |
|  |   | III.2.b Early detection and intervention, treatment, rehabilitation, education, job training, and the provision of comprehensive services to ensure the optimal level of independence and quality of life for persons with disabilities; |
|  | African Charter on Human and Peoples'<br>Rights   | Show all articles 22.2 States shall have the duty, individually or collectively, to ensure the exercise of the right to development.   |
|  |   | 24 All peoples shall have the right to a general satisfactory environment favourable to their development.   |
|  | Protocol to the African Charter on Human<br>and Peoples' Rights on the Rights of Women<br>in Africa   | Show all articles 18.2 States Parties shall take all appropriate measures to:  |
|  |   | 18.2.b promote research and investment in new and renewable energy sources and appropriate technologies, including information technologies and facilitate women's access to, and participation in their control;                        |

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