

# The Human Rights Guide to the Sustainable Development Goals

Linking human rights with all Sustainable Development Goals and targets

Click on goal, target or instrument to expand details.

Use switch to change which column to be first.

Show first:

Targets

# instruments

Goal	Target	Instrument	Article / Description
13 CLIMATE ACTION	Strengthen resilience and adaptive capacity to climate-related hazards and natural disasters in all countries.  Indicators 13.1.1  Number of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population 13.1.2  Number of countries that adopt and implement national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 13.1.3  Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies	UDHR Universal Declaration of Human Rights	Show all articles 3 Everyone has the right to life, liberty and security of person.
Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts.		ICCPR International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	Show all articles 6.1 Every human being has the inherent right to life. This right shall be protected by law. No one shall be arbitrarily deprived of his life.
		ICESCR International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	Show all articles 12.2 The steps to be taken by the States Parties to the present Covenant to achieve the full realization of this right shall include those necessary for: 12.2.b The improvement of all aspects of environmental and industrial hygiene;
		CRC Convention on the Rights of the Child	Show all articles 6.1 States Parties recognize that every child has the inherent right to life.
			6.2 States Parties shall ensure to the maximum extent possible the survival and development of the child.
			37 States Parties shall ensure that: 37.c Every child deprived of liberty shall be treated with humanity and respect for the inherent dignity of the human person, and in a manner which takes into account the needs of persons of his or her age. In particular, every child deprived of liberty shall be separated from adults unless it is considered in the child's best interest not to do so and shall have the right to maintain contact with his or her family through correspondence and visits, save in exceptional circumstances;
		CRPD Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	Show all articles 10 States Parties reaffirm that every human being has the inherent right to life and shall take all necessary measures to ensure its effective enjoyment by persons with disabilities on an equal basis with others.
			11 States Parties shall take, in accordance with their obligations under international law, including international humanitarian law and international human rights law, all necessary measures to ensure the protection and safety of persons with disabilities in situations of risk, including situations of armed conflict, humanitarian emergencies and the occurrence of natural disasters.
		ICRMW International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families	Show all articles 9 The right to life of migrant workers and members of their families shall be protected by law.
		UNDRIP United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples	Show all articles 7.1 Indigenous individuals have the rights to life, physical and mental integrity, liberty and security of person.
		<b>DEVAW</b> Declaration on the Elimination of Violence against Women	Show all articles 3 Women are entitled to the equal enjoyment and protection of all human rights and fundamental freedoms in the political, economic, social, cultural, civil or any other field. These rights include, inter alia: 3.a
			The right to life;

## Escazú Agreement

Regional Agreement on Access to Information, Public Participation and Justice in Environmental Matters in Latin America and the Caribbean

## Show all articles

Each Party shall adopt the necessary measures, of a legislative, regulatory, administrative or any other nature, in the framework of its domestic provisions, to guarantee the implementation of the provisions of the present Agreement.

#### 4.4

With the aim of contributing to the effective application of the present Agreement, each Party shall provide the public with information to facilitate the acquisition of knowledge on access rights.

## 5.2

The exercise of the right of access to environmental information includes:

## 5.2.a

requesting and receiving information from competent authorities without mentioning any special interest or explaining the reasons for the request;

## 5.2.b

being informed promptly whether the requested information is in possession or not of the competent authority receiving the request;

## 5.2.c

being informed of the right to challenge and appeal when information is not delivered, and of the requirements for exercising this right.

#### 5.3

Each Party shall facilitate access to environmental information for persons or groups in vulnerable situations, establishing procedures for the provision of assistance, from the formulation of requests through to the delivery of the information, taking into account their conditions and specificities, for the purpose of promoting access and participation under equal conditions.

#### 5.4

Each Party shall guarantee that the above-mentioned persons or groups in vulnerable situations, including indigenous peoples and ethnic groups, receive assistance in preparing their requests and obtain a response.

#### 6.5

Each Party shall guarantee that in the case of an imminent threat to public health or the environment, the relevant competent authority shall immediately disclose and disseminate through the most effective means all pertinent information in its possession that could help the public take measures to prevent or limit potential damage. Each Party shall develop and implement an early warning system using available mechanisms.

#### 10.2

Each Party, in line with its capacities, may take, inter alia, the following measures:

## 10.2.a

train authorities and civil servants on environmental access rights;

## 10.2.b

develop and strengthen environmental law and access rights awareness-raising and capacity-building programmes for, inter alia, the public, judicial and administrative officials, national human rights institutions and jurists;

## 10.2.c

provide the competent institutions and entities with adequate equipment and resources;

## 10.2.0

promote education and training on, and raise public awareness of, environmental matters, through, inter alia, basic educational modules on access rights for students at all levels of education;

# 10.2.e

develop specific measures for persons or groups in vulnerable situations, such as providing interpreters or translators in languages other than official languages when necessary;

## 10.2.f

acknowledge the importance of associations, organizations or groups that train the public on or raise public awareness of access rights;

## 10.2.g

strengthen capabilities to collect, retain and evaluate environmental information.

## 11.1

The Parties shall cooperate to strengthen their national capacities with the aim of implementing the present Agreement in an effective manner.

## 11.3

For the purposes of implementing paragraph 2 of the present article, the Parties shall promote activities and mechanisms, such as:

## 11.3.a

discussions, workshops, expert exchanges, technical assistance, education and observatories;

## 11.3.b

developing, sharing and implementing educational, training and awareness-raising materials and programmes;

I			
	11.3.c sharing experiences of voluntary codes of conduct, guidelines, good practices and standards;		
	11.3.d committees, councils and forums of multisectoral development stakeholders to address cooperation priorities and activities.		
ADRDM American Declaration on the Rights and Duties of Man	Show all articles I Every human being has the right to life, liberty and the security of his person.		
ACHR American Convention on Human Rights	Show all articles 4.1 Every person has the right to have his life respected. This right shall be protected by law and, in general, from the moment of conception. No one shall be arbitrarily deprived of his life.		
Protocol of San Salvador Additional Protocol to the American Convention on Human Rights in the Area of Economic, Social and Cultural rights	Show all articles 11.1 Everyone shall have the right to live in a healthy environment and to have access to basic public services.		
(Protocol of San Salvador)	11.2 The States Parties shall promote the protection, preservation, and improvement of the environment.		
Convention of Belém do Pará Inter-American Convention on the Prevention, Punishment and Eradication of Violence Against Women	Show all articles 4 Every woman has the right to the recognition, enjoyment, exercise and protection of all human rights and freedoms embodied in regional and international human rights instruments. These rights include, among others:		
	4.a The right to have her life respected;		
ACHPR African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights	Show all articles 4 Human beings are inviolable. Every human being shall be entitled to respect for his life and the integrity of his person. No one may be arbitrarily deprived of this right.		
	24 All peoples shall have the right to a general satisfactory environment favourable to their development.		
ACRWC African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child	Show all articles 5.1 Every child has an inherent right to life. This right shall be protected by law.		
	5.2 State Parties to the present Charter shall ensure, to the maximum extent possible, the survival, protection and development of the child.		
Maputo Protocol Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights on the Rights of Women in Africa	Show all articles 4.1 Every woman shall be entitled to respect for her life and the integrity and security of her person. All forms of exploitation, cruel, inhuman or degrading punishment and treatment shall be prohibited.		
	18.1 Women shall have the right to live in a healthy and sustainable environment.		
UNFCCC United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change	Show all articles The entire convention is relevant The United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change is relevant to this Target in its entirety		
Paris Agreement Paris Agreement	Show all articles The entire convention is relevant The Paris Agreement is relevant to this Target in its entirety.		
CBD Convention on Biological Diversity	Show all articles 14.1 Each Contracting Party, as far as possible and as appropriate, shall:		
	14.1.e Promote national arrangements for emergency responses to activities or events, whether caused naturally or otherwise, which present a grave and imminent danger to biological diversity and encourage international cooperation to supplement such national efforts and, where appropriate and agreed by the States or regional economic Integration organizations concerned, to establish joint contingency plans;		
UN Convention to Combat Desertification  Show all articles 8.1  The Parties shall encourage the coordination of activities carried out under this Convention and, if they are Parties to them, under other relev particularly the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change and the Convention on Biological Diversity, in order to derive maxi under each agreement while avoiding duplication of effort. The Parties shall encourage the conduct of joint programmes, particularly in the fie systematic observation and information collection and exchange, to the extent that such activities may contribute to achieving the objectives of			

10.2 National action programmes shall specify the respective roles of government, local communities and land users and the resources available and needed. They shall, inter alia:
10.2.a incorporate long-term strategies to combat desertification and mitigate the effects of drought, emphasize implementation and be integrated with national policies for sustainable development;
10.2.b allow for modifications to be made in response to changing circumstances and be sufficiently flexible at the local level to cope with different socio-economic, biological and geo-physical conditions;
10.2.c give particular attention to the implementation of preventive measures for lands that are not yet degraded or which are only slightly degraded;
10.2.d enhance national climatological, meteorological and hydrological capabilities and the means to provide for drought early warning;
10.3 National action programmes may include, inter alia, some or all of the following measures to prepare for and mitigate the effects of drought:
10.3.a establishment and/or strengthening, as appropriate, of early warning systems, including local and national facilities and joint systems at the subregional and regional levels, and mechanisms for assisting environmentally displaced persons;
10.3.b strengthening of drought preparedness and management, including drought contingency plans at the local, national, subregional and regional levels, which take into consideration seasonal to interannual climate predictions;
10.3.c establishment and/or strengthening, as appropriate, of food security systems, including storage and marketing facilities, particularly in rural areas;
10.3.d establishment of alternative livelihood projects that could provide incomes in drought prone areas;

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